



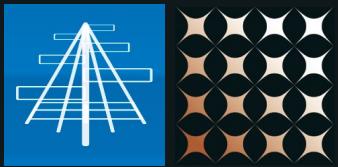
SKA Prototype Comparison

AAVS2 and EDA2 Installation

AKA “We know you really like that antenna design, but it’s super problematic”

Mia Walker

Project Officer and Electronics Engineer
Curtin University / Murchison Widefield Array



A brief history of SKA prototype stations

- AAVS0.5 (2012)
- EDA1 (2016)
- AAVS1 (2017)





Signal chain, AAVS1 vs EDA1



Antenna, LNA, ADC



APIU



TPM



Antenna, LNA



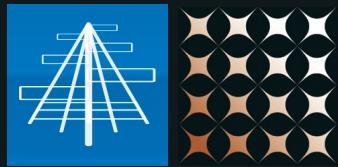
MWA Beamformer



Kaelus Beamformer, ADC

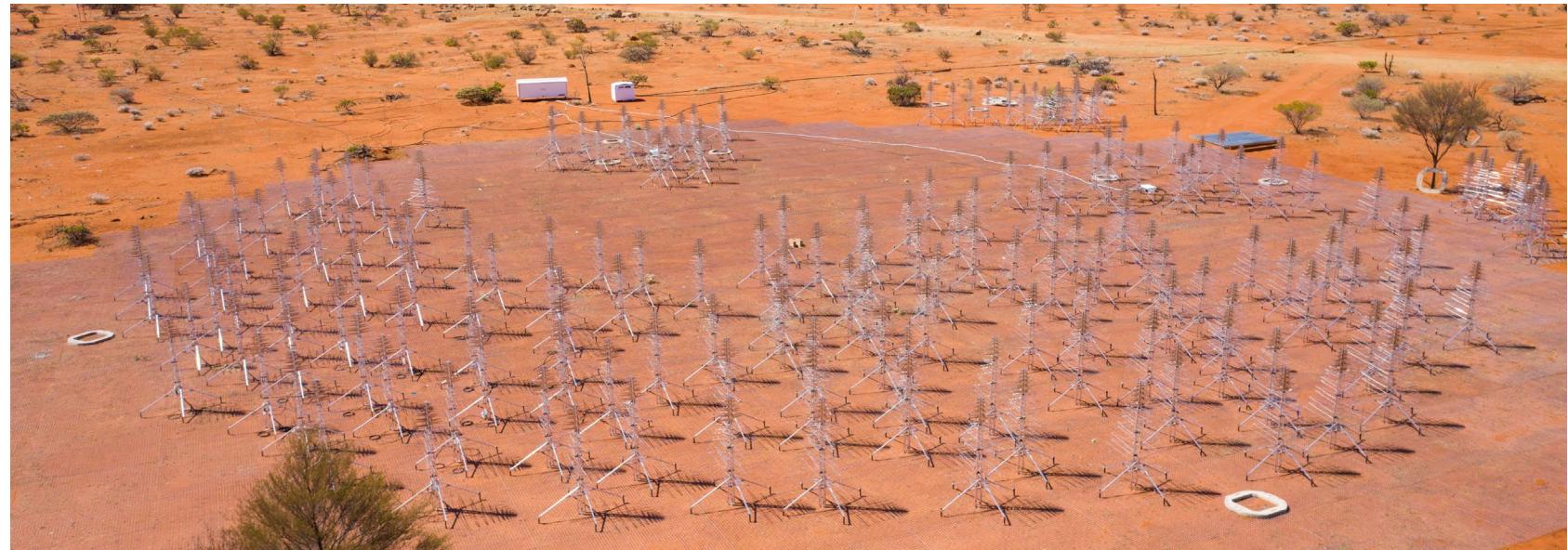


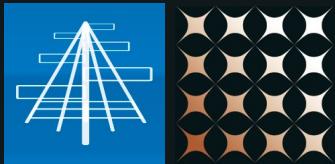
MWA Correlator



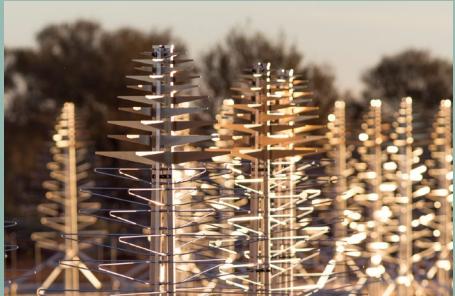
Current prototype stations

- AAVS2.0 (2019)
- EDA2.0 (2019)





Signal chain, AAVS2 vs EDA2



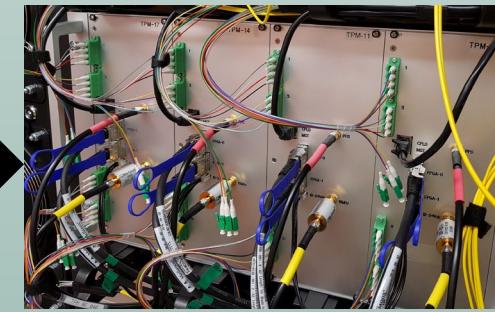
Antenna,
amplifier



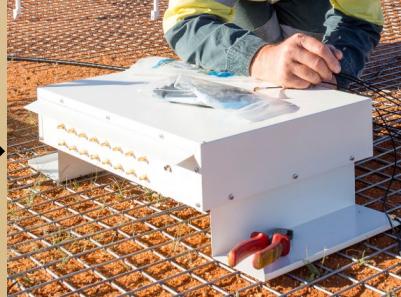
SMARTbox
(RF over fibre)



FNDH (Power,
signal aggregation)



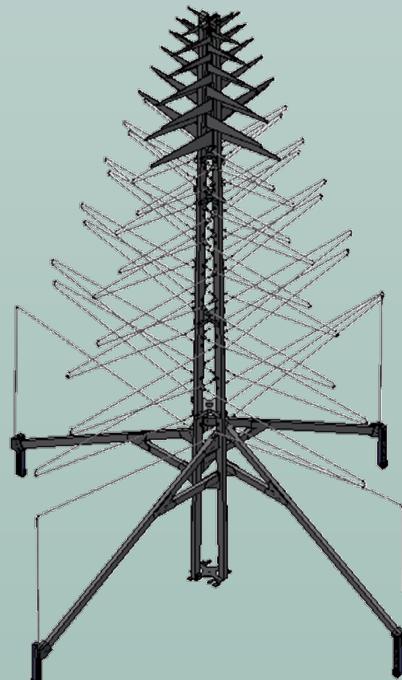
TPM (ADC, Channelisation,
Beamforming)





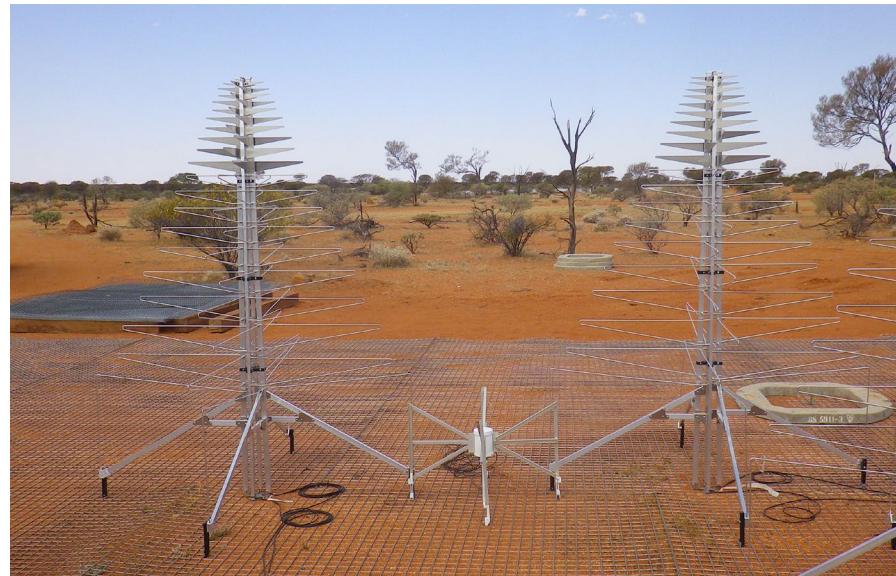
Antennas - Similarities

SKALA4.1 Antenna



AAVS2

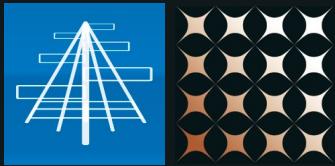
- Frequency: 50-350MHz
- LNAs installed inside antenna
- X&Y copper cables
- Clip-on legs



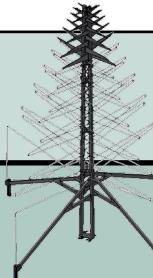
Modified MWA Antenna

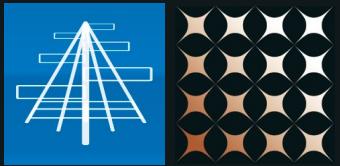


EDA1, EDA2



Antennas - Differences

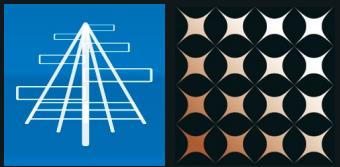
Parameter	SKALA4.1 (AAVS2)	M-MWA (EDA2)
Size	2.1m tall x 1.7m wide	 0.5m tall x 0.7m wide
Shape	20 dipoles (10 solid, 10 wires)	2 open Aluminium dipoles
RF Power output	40dB	19dB
Build time (1 person from scratch with LNA, not including station install)	51 minutes	5 minutes
Antenna performance	6 months of engineering observations	6 years of experience and science observations
Cost (AUD)	\$645	\$225



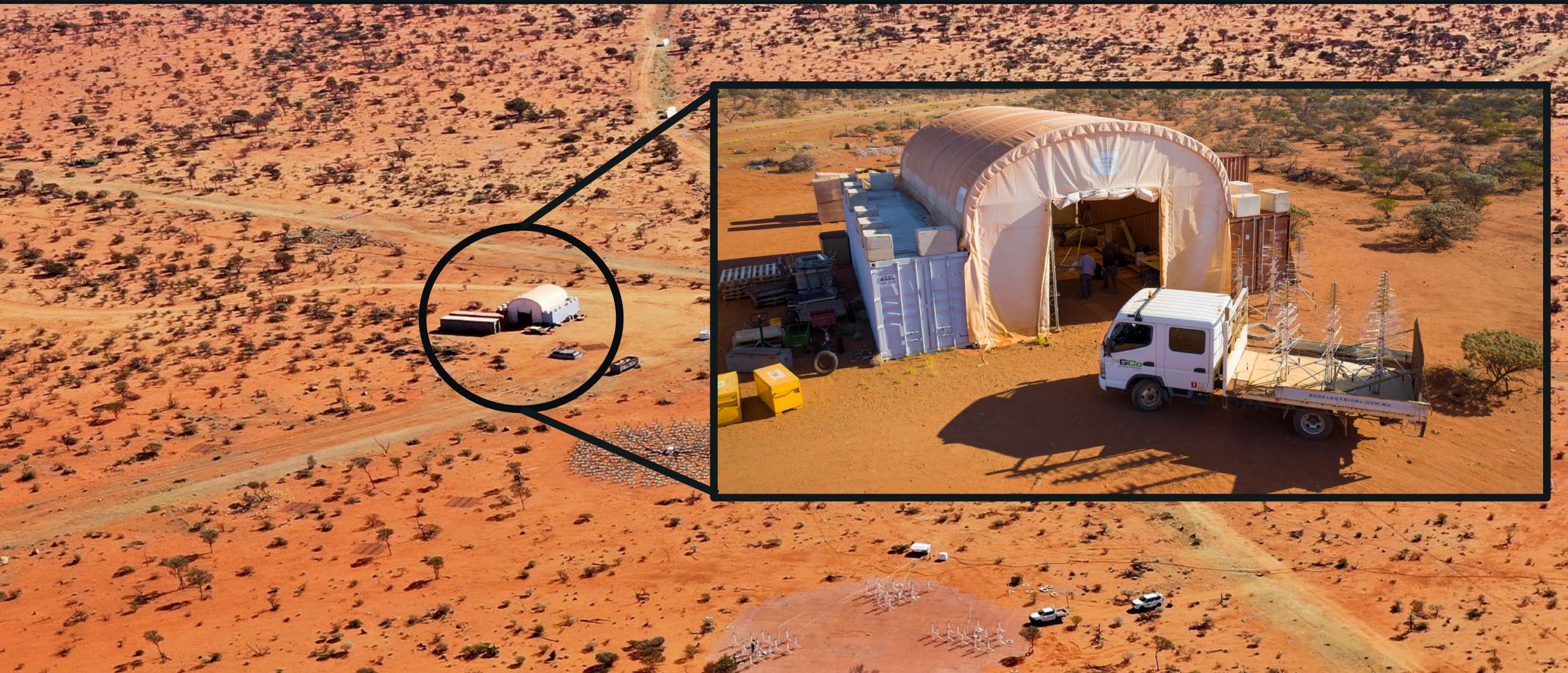
Transport

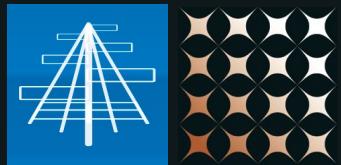
- AAVS2:
 - 31 pallets, 91m^3
- EDA2:
 - 5 pallets, 11m^3
- All-terrain forklift
- Area for cost reduction
- Packaging needs to be optimised
- Equipment safety





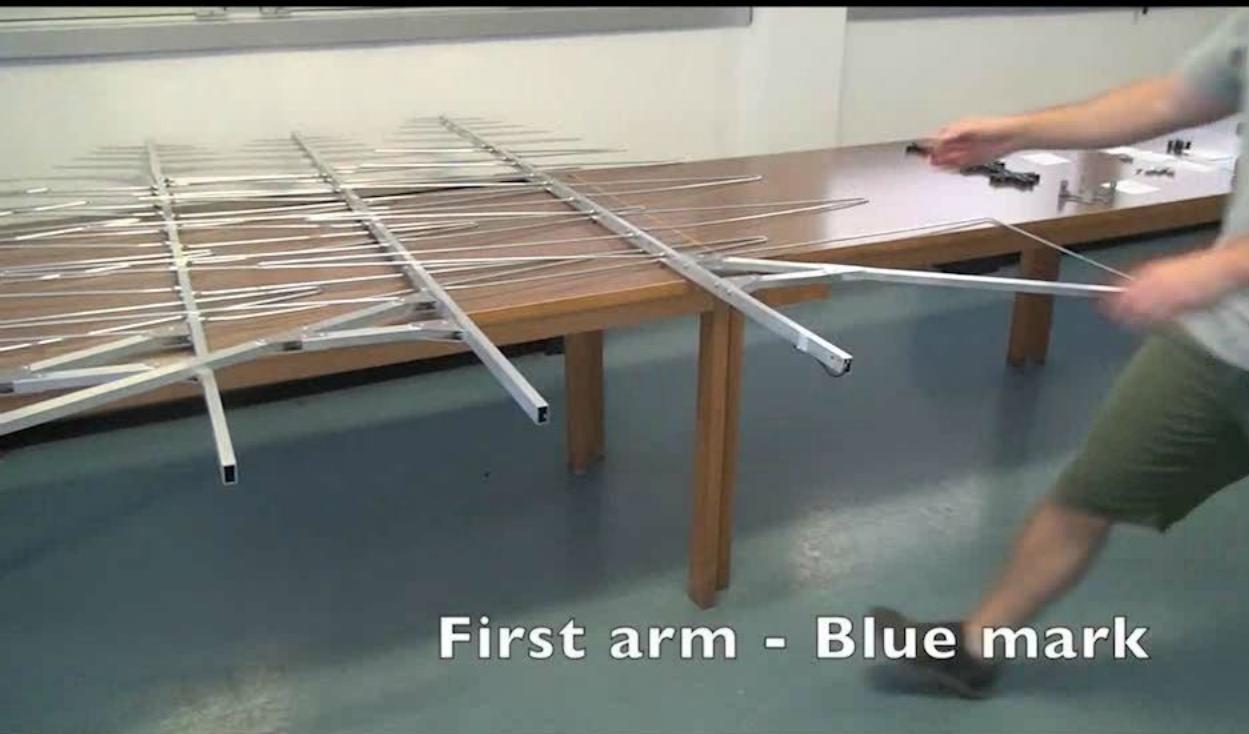
Location



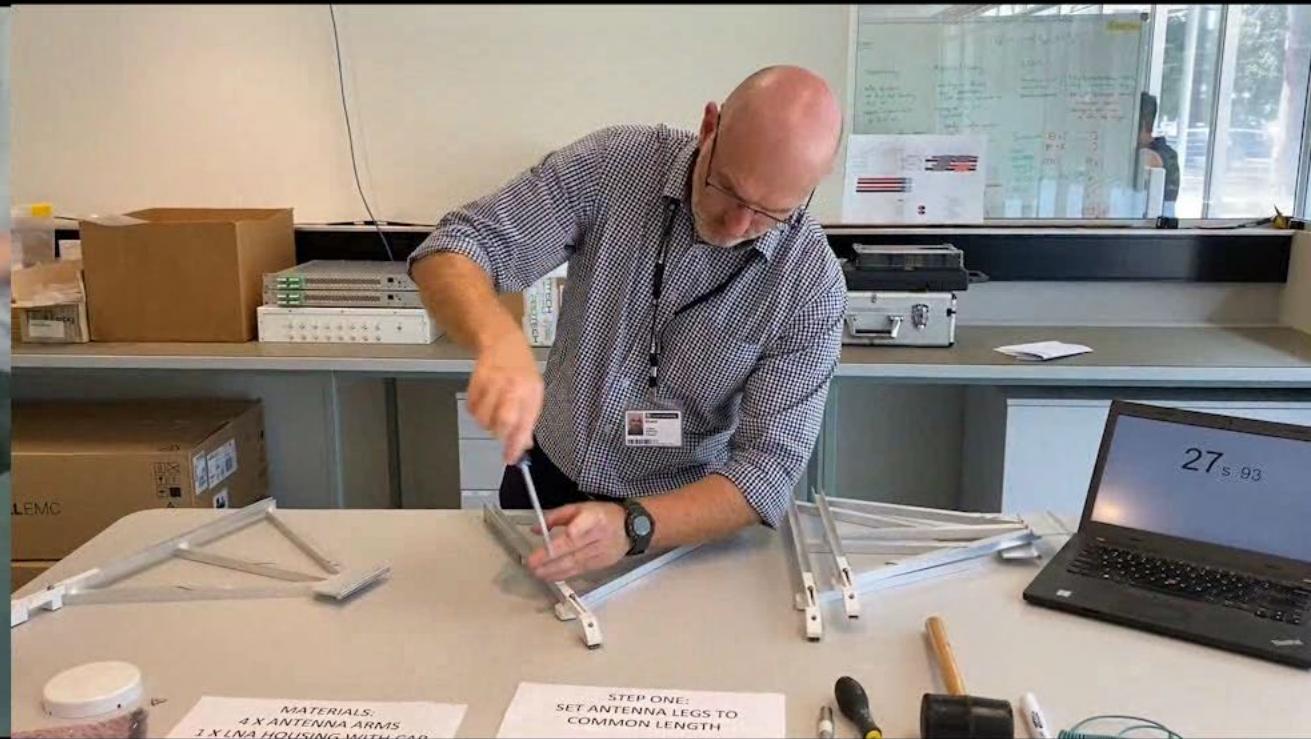


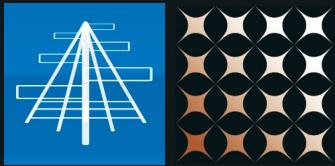
Antenna Assembly

SKALA4.1, AAVS



M-MWA, EDA





Antenna Assembly

EDA2



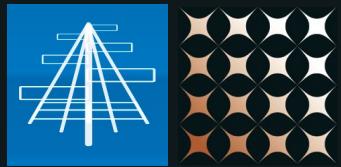
AAVS1.5



M-MWA

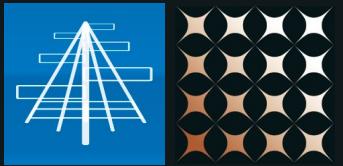


SKALA4.1



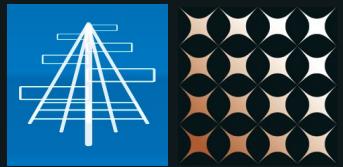
AAVS2 Antenna Assembly





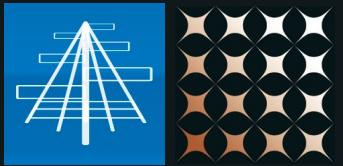
AAVS2 Antenna Assembly





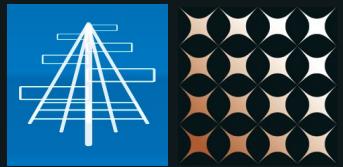
AAVS2 Antenna Assembly





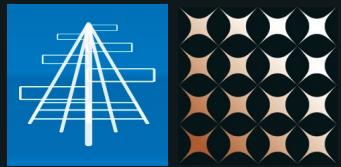
EDA2 Installation





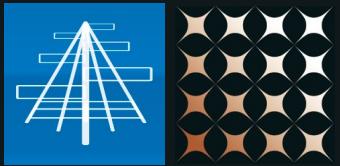
Surveying antenna locations





AAVS2 Installation





Waste

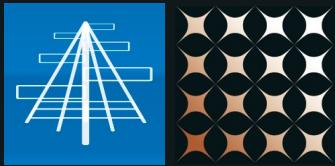
- AAVS2: 20m^3
- EDA2: 3m^3
- No waste disposal on site
- Reduce single use items
- Environmental concerns



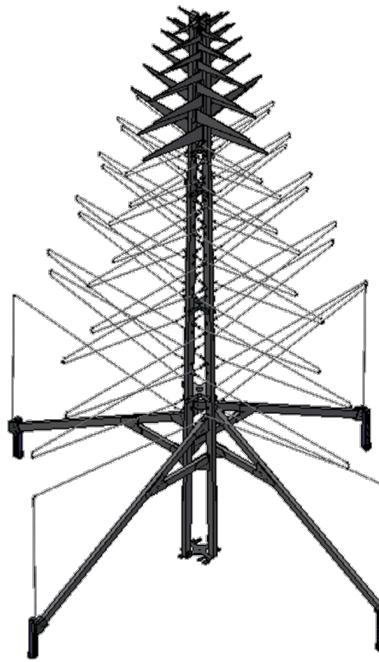


Install Conclusions

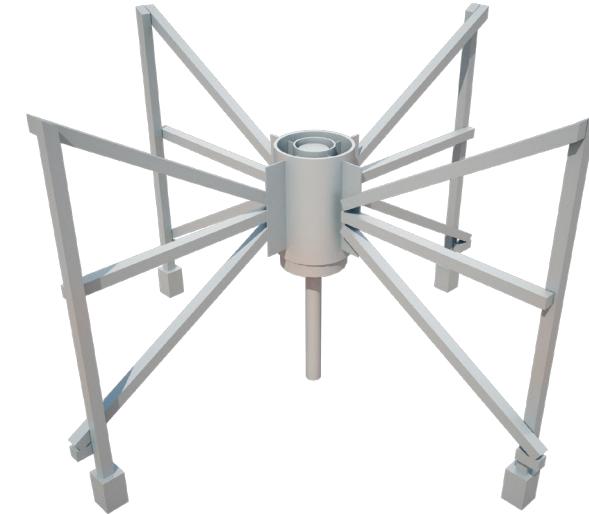
Parameter	SKALA4.1 (AAVS1.5)	SKALA4.1 (AAVS2)	M-MWA (EDA2)	SKALA:MWA
Packaging scaled for one full station (256 antennas)	6 pallets, each approximately 1.55x1.4x0.86m	2 Standard 40 ft Shipping Containers with 25 pallets	5 pallets, 1.2mx1.2x.15m	5:1
Volumetric density – total packaged volume for 256 antennas, including LNAs and cables	11.88 m ³ /station	91.26 m ³ /station	10.8 m ³ /station	9:1
Unpacking (Hrs)	2.5 Hrs	N/A	N/A	-
On Site Line Assembly – unpacking to LNA install (min/antenna/per)	51 mins/ant/pers	19 mins/ant/pers	4 mins/ant/pers	5:1
Installation Time onto mesh without cabling	1.5 mins/antenna	1.5 mins/antenna	0.5 min/antenna	3:1
Waste generated from packaging	~4 m ³ /station	~20 m ³ /station	~3 m ³ /station	7:1
Cost per station (AUD, excluding freight)	N/A	~\$198,600	~\$39,300	5:1



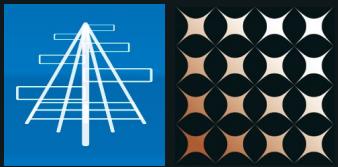
Install Cost (exc freight) for SKA-Low, in AUD



~\$101.6M

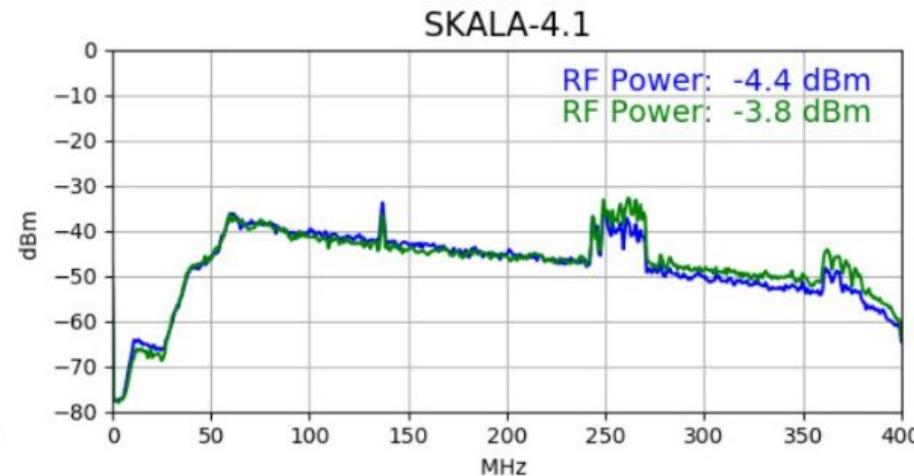
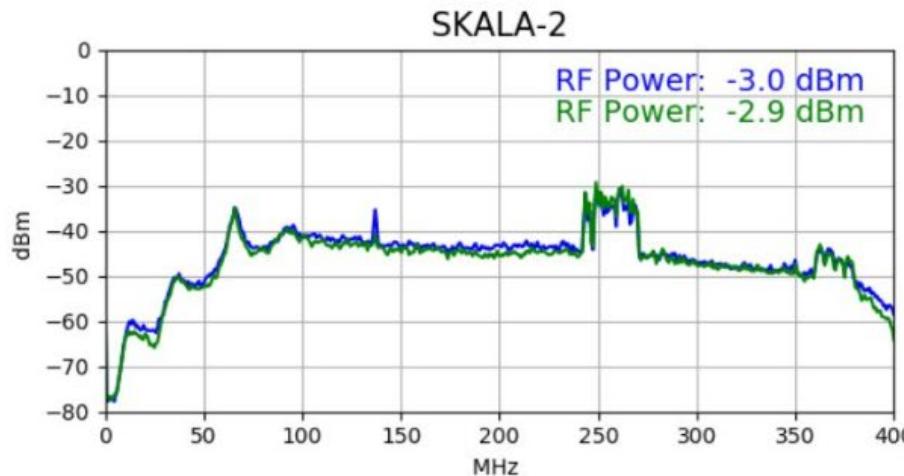
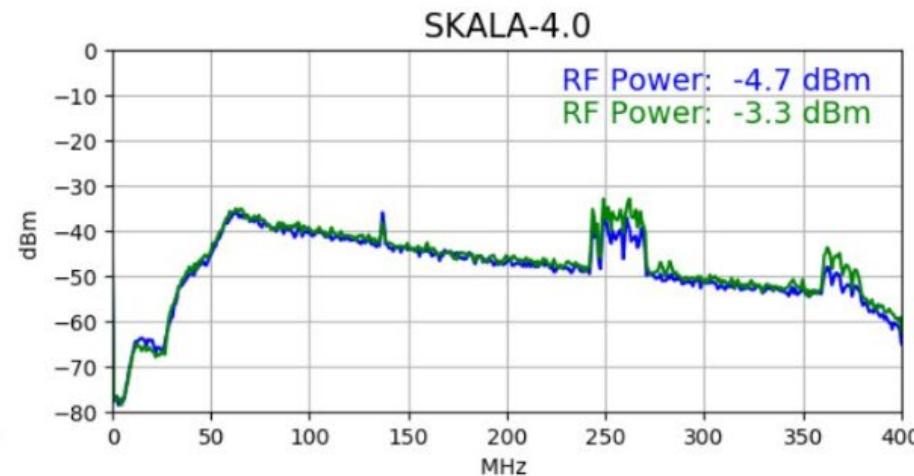
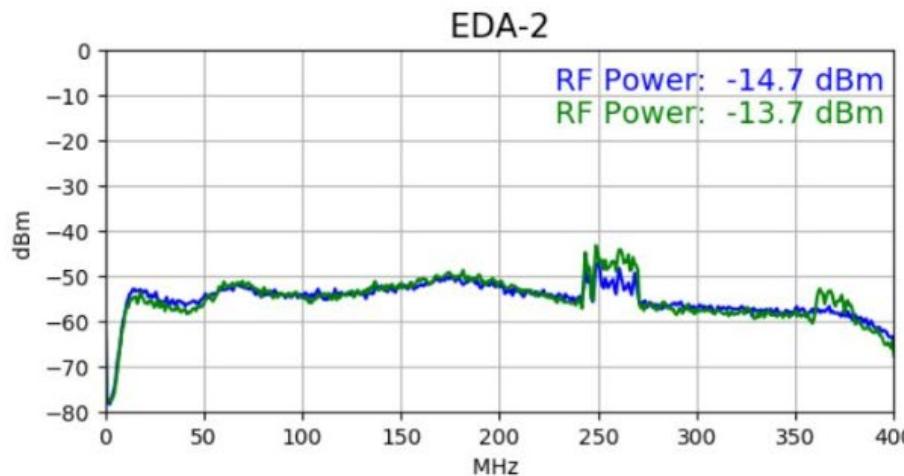


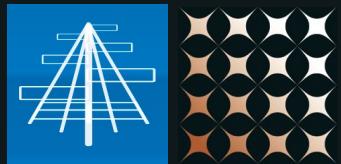
~\$20.1M



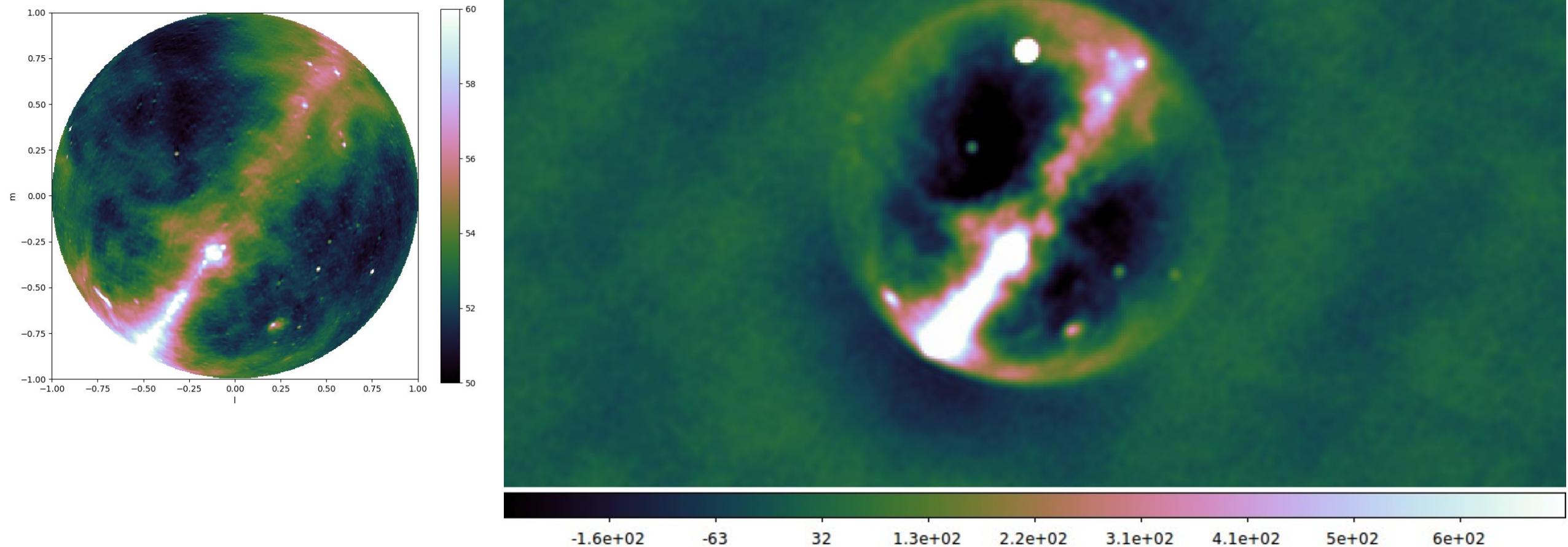
Results on the way!

2019-03-27 07:17:05 UTC (RBW: 781.2 KHz)





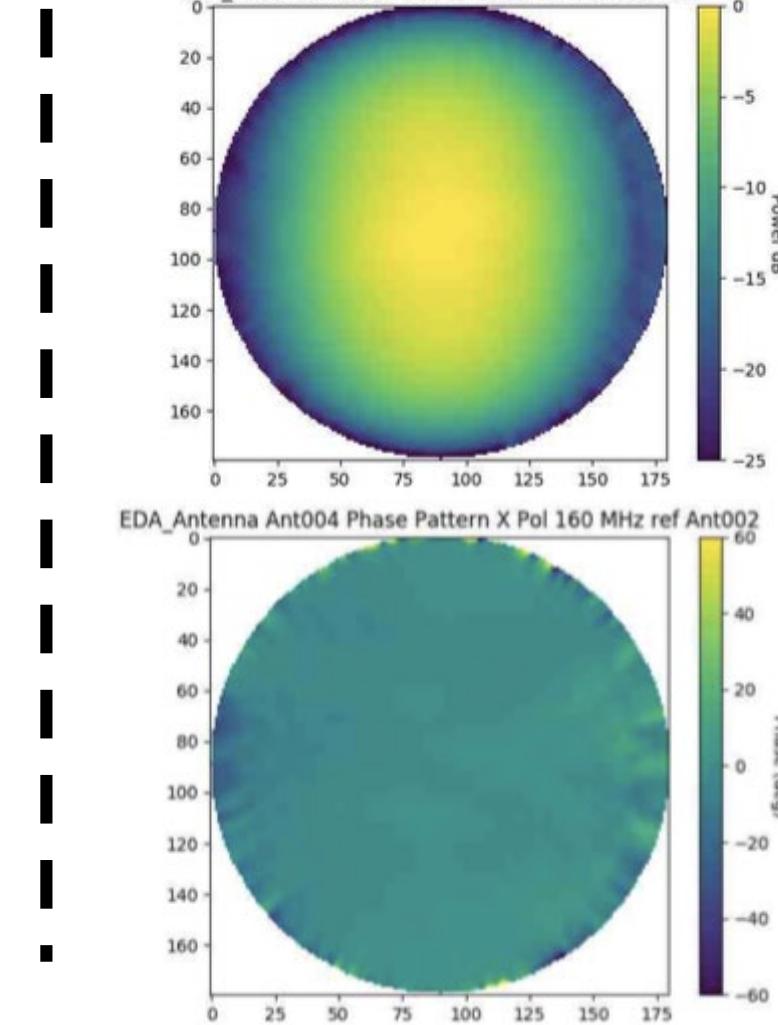
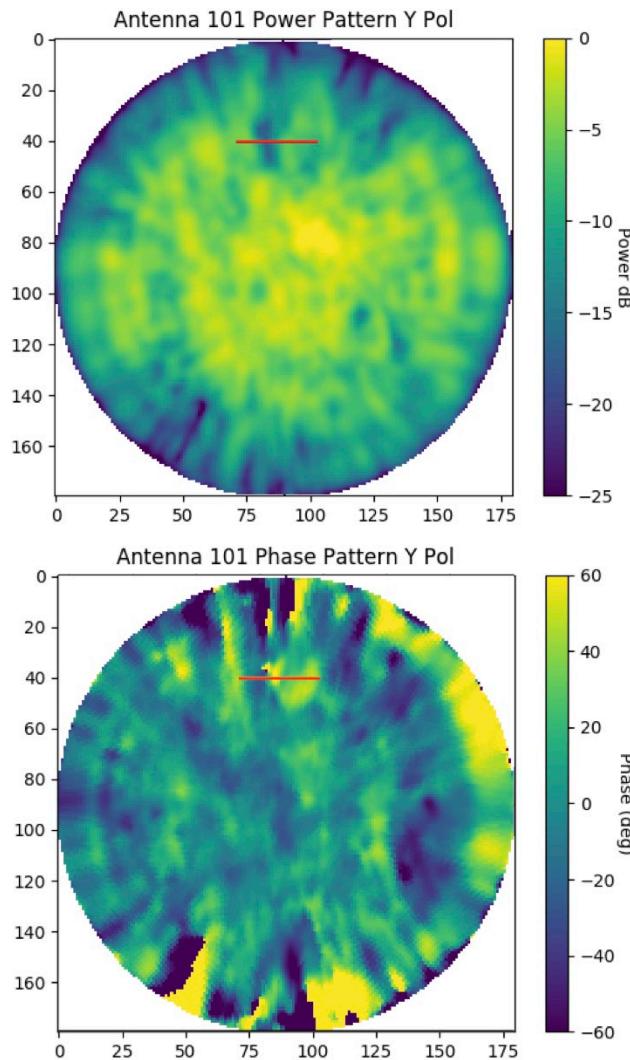
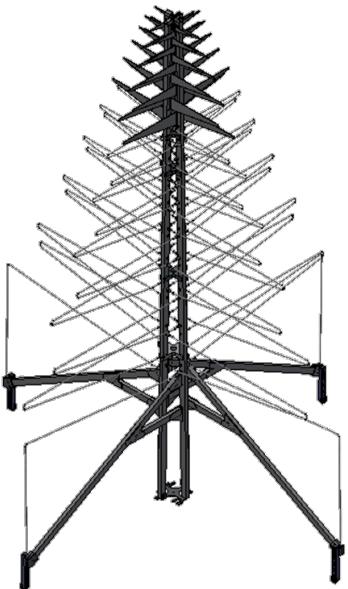
EDA2 First Light (Left: Simulated sky)





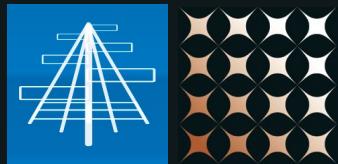
Close coupling effects

**SKALA4.1
Antenna**



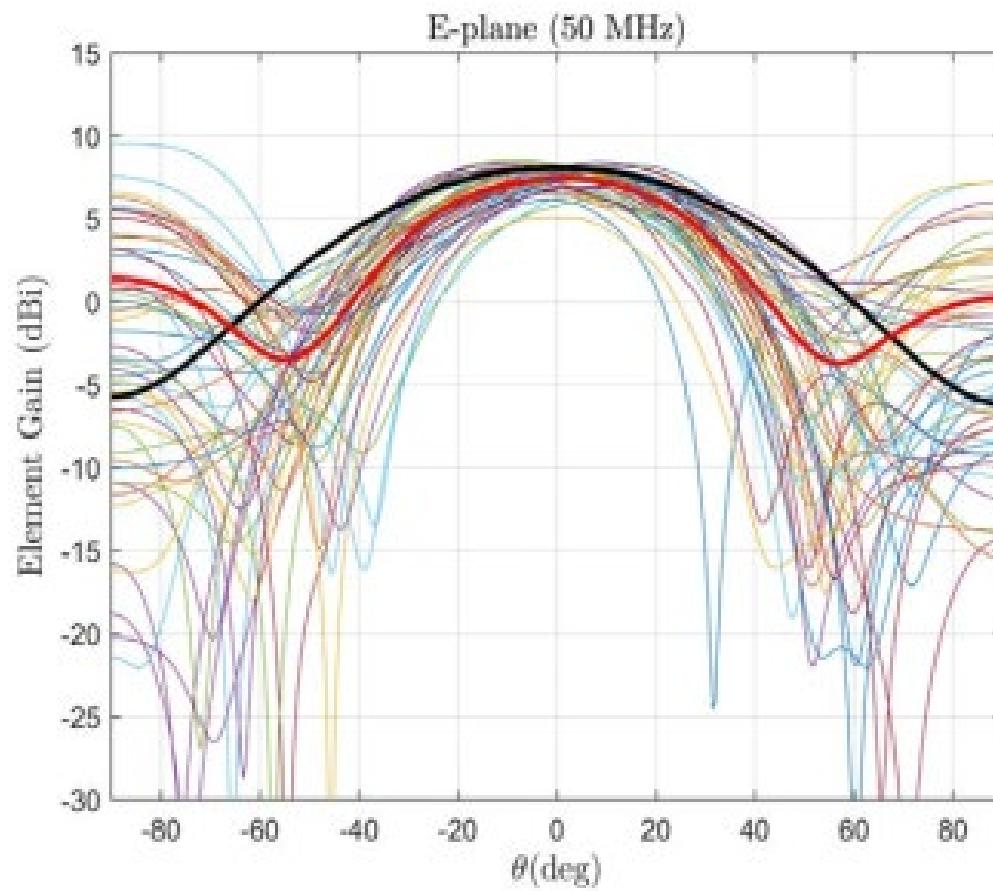
**M-MWA
Antenna**





Embedded element patterns

SKALA4.1 Antenna, AAVS2



M-MWA Antenna, EDA2

